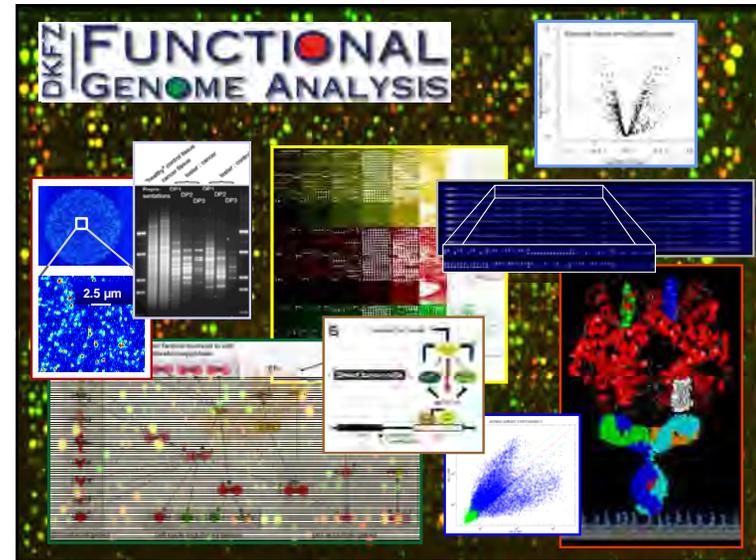
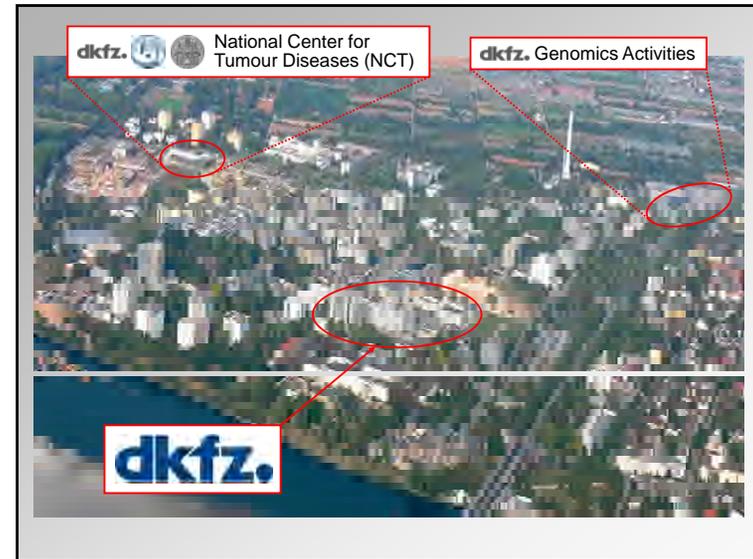


Name : Dr. Joerg Hoheisel
Born : In Bad Nauheim, Germany
Studies : At University of Konstanz, Germany
PhD : In 1984 – 1988
Postdoc : At Imperial Cancer Research Fund in
London, UK 1988 – 1993

Since 1993 Group Leader at German Cancer Research
Center (DKFZ)

Since 2008 Chairman of Scientific Council of DKFZ





Studying Pancreatic Cancer

pancreas

Epigenetic Variations

Transcript Profiling

Protein Expression

Interaction studies

WP1: Epidemiology / ESPAC
 WP2: Genetic profiles
 WP3: Transcriptional profiling
 WP4: Protein expression
 WP5: Epigenetics
 WP6: Molecular imaging
 WP7: Prospective clinical trials

- Mouse models
- Kinase networks
- Protein interactions
- miRNAs as therapeutic targets
- Stroma activation
- Metastasis & local recurrence
- Protein secretion

- Genetically engineered mouse models for preclinical validation
- Therapeutic patient stratification

Studying Pancreatic Cancer

Material from 1200 patients
 tumours T1-T4, cystic tumours, pancreatitis and normal.

20 µm slices

Frozen tumour tissues

Histochemistry

Mixing slices

Splitting in three homogenous fractions; separate isolation

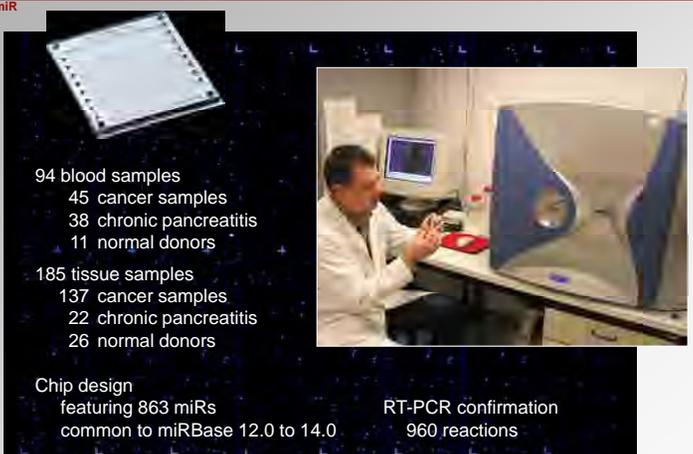
<p>> 1000 DNA-samples</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Epigenetic analysis • Mutation analysis • SNP-typing 	<p>> 550 total RNA samples</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DNA-microarrays • > 550 mRNA analyses • > 250 miR analyses 	<p>> 700 protein samples</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Antibody-microarrays • Protein-microarrays
---	--	---

160 genomic sequences

> 350 blood & urine samples

bdc **MicroRNA (miR) Profiling** **DiARR**

miR



94 blood samples
 45 cancer samples
 38 chronic pancreatitis
 11 normal donors

185 tissue samples
 137 cancer samples
 22 chronic pancreatitis
 26 normal donors

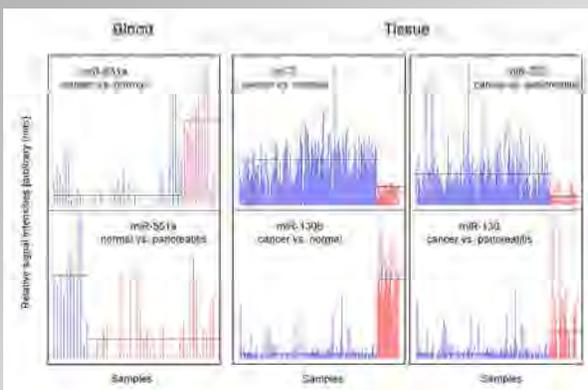
Chip design
 featuring 863 miRs
 common to miRBase 12.0 to 14.0

RT-PCR confirmation
 960 reactions

bdc **DiARR**

Individual miR Profiles

miR

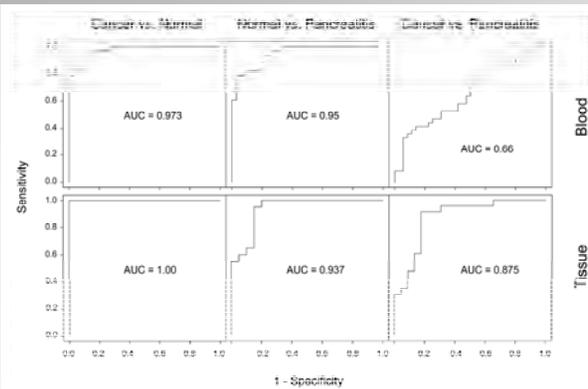


Bauer et al. (2012) *PLoS ONE* 7, e34151.

bdc **DiARR**

MicroRNA Diagnosis from Blood

miR



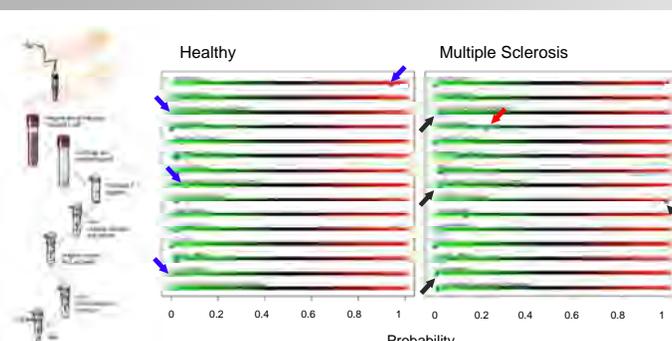
Sample Type	Comparison	AUC
Blood	Cancer vs. Normal	0.973
	Normal vs. Pancreatitis	0.95
	Cancer vs. Pancreatitis	0.66
Tissue	Cancer vs. Normal	1.00
	Normal vs. Pancreatitis	0.937
	Cancer vs. Pancreatitis	0.875

bdc **DiARR**

Bauer et al. (2012) *PLoS ONE* 7, e34151.

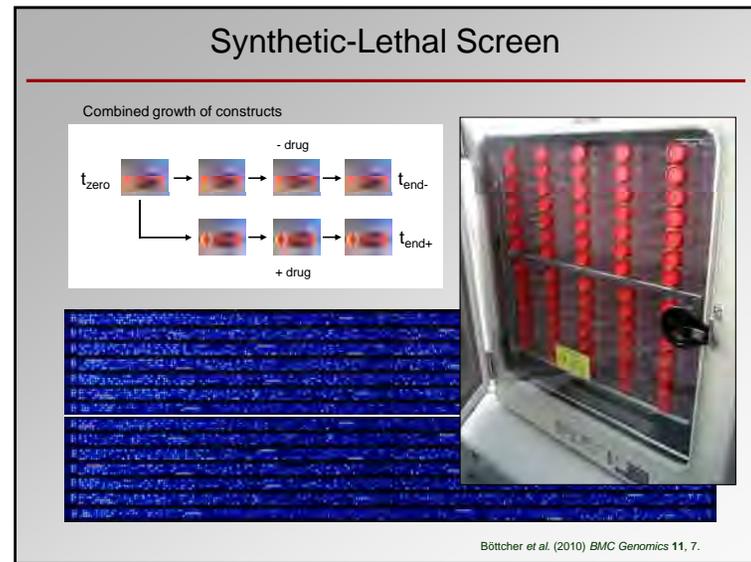
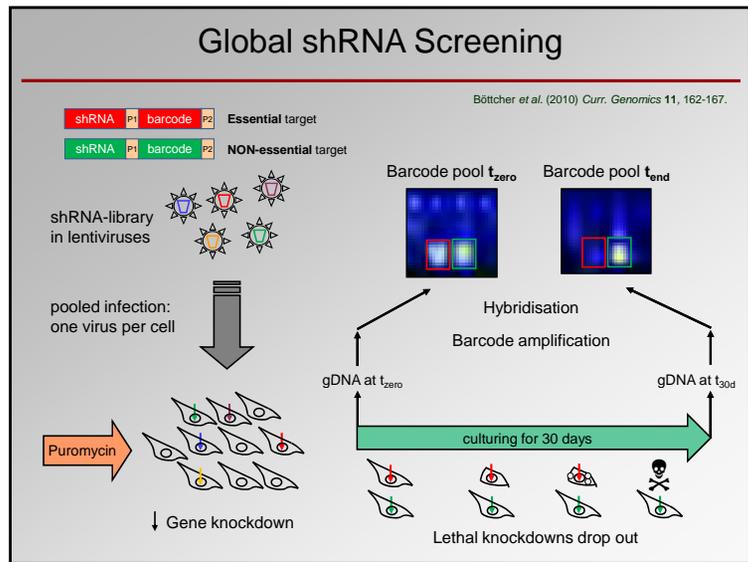
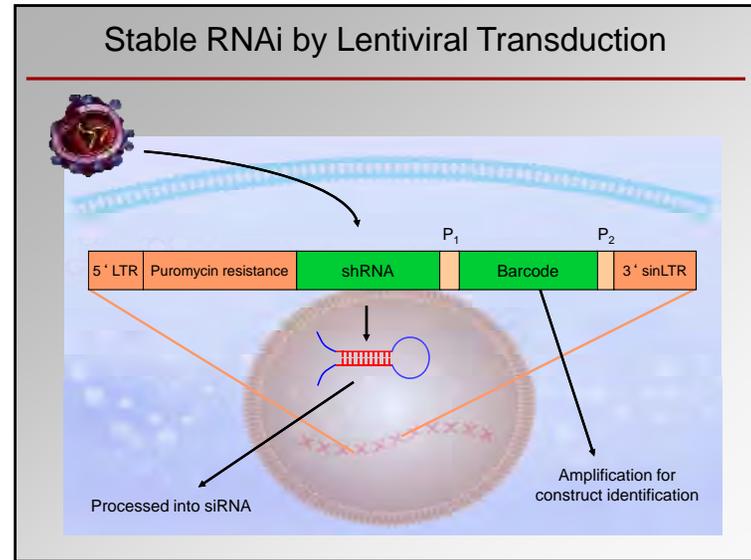
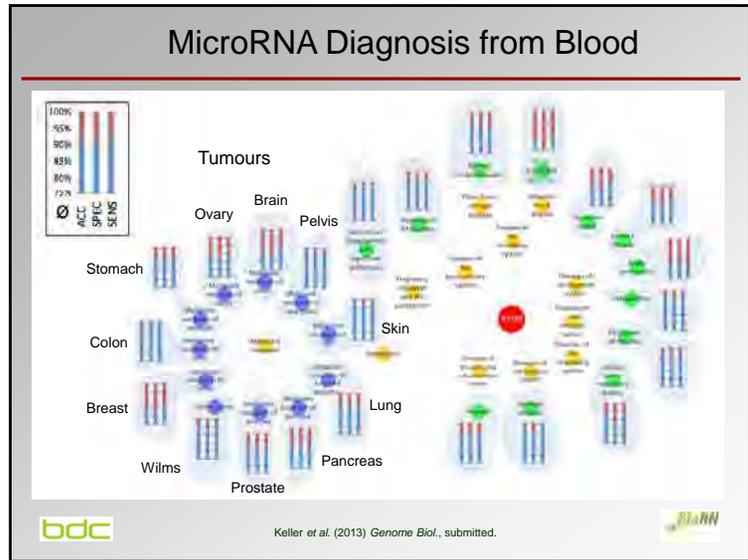
MicroRNA Diagnosis from Blood

miR

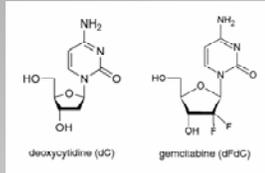


Keller et al. (2011) *Nature Meth.* 8, 841-843.

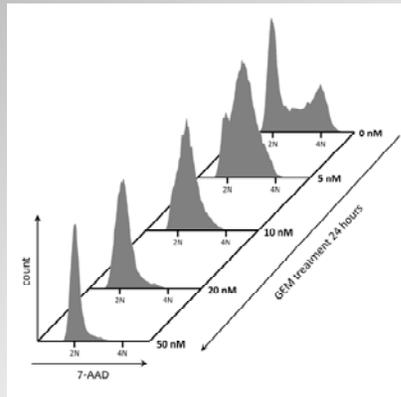
bdc **DiARR**



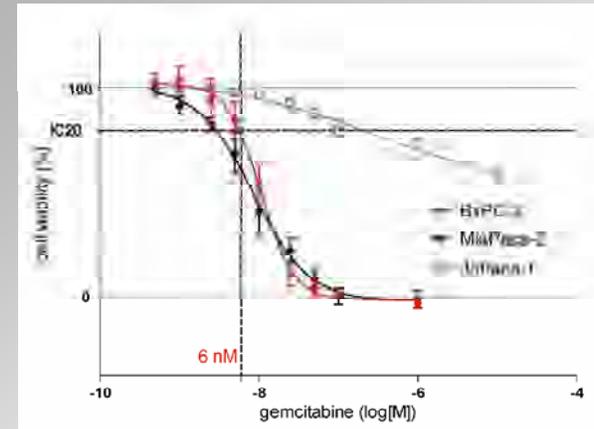
Improving the Effect of Gemcitabine



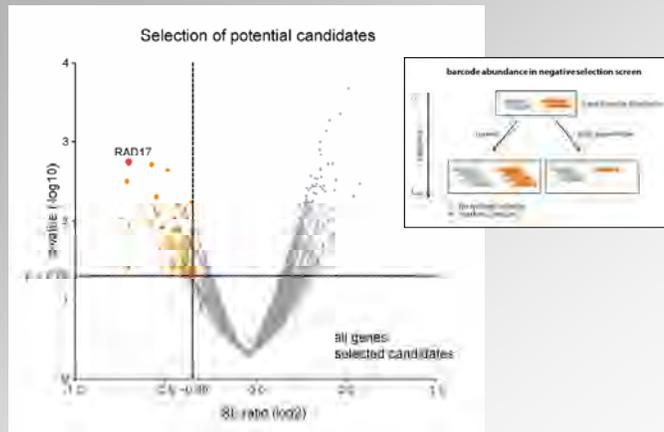
Inhibition of replication



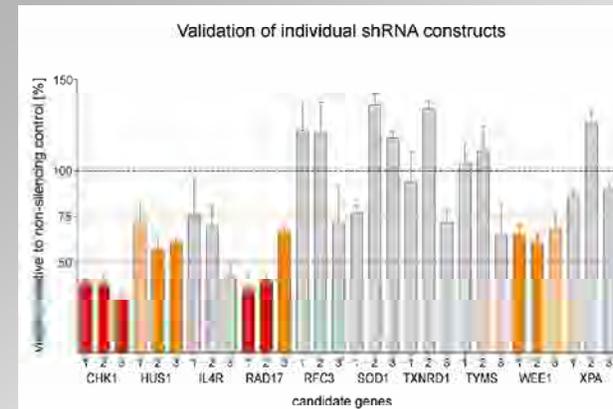
IC₂₀ of Gemcitabine



Result of Synthetic-Lethal Screen

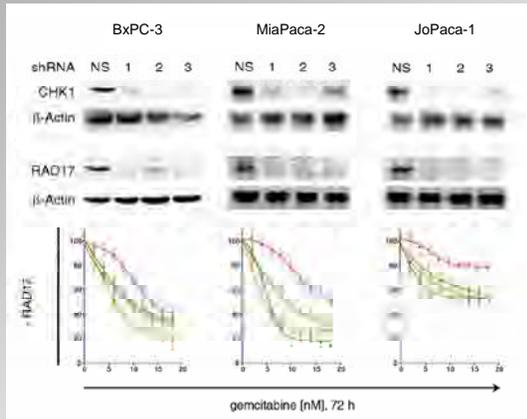


Validation of Screen Result

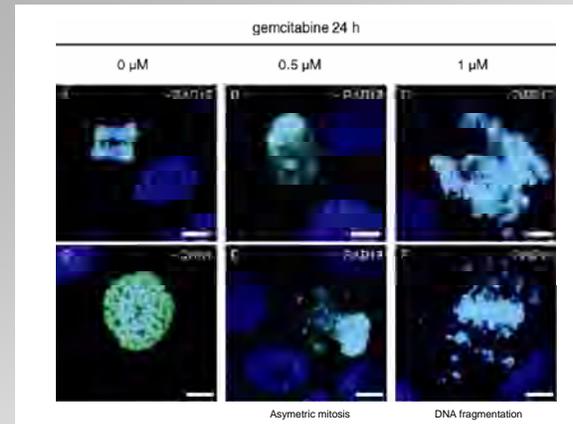


BxPC-3 treated with 6 nM gemcitabine for 72 h

Validation of RAD17

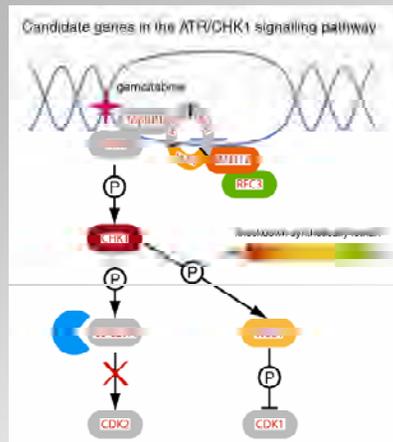


Elucidation of Mechanism



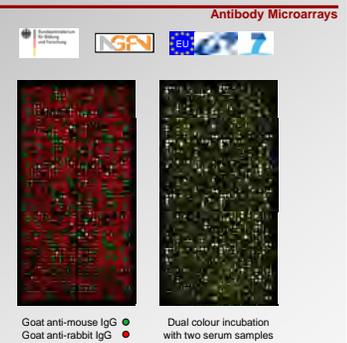
Fredebohm et al. (2013), *J. Cell Sci.*, in press.

Elucidation of Mechanism



Fredebohm et al. (2013), *J. Cell Sci.*, in press.

Protein Expression & Structural Profiling



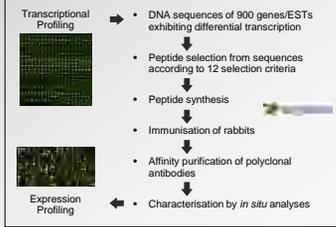
Alhamdani et al. (2010) *J. Prot. Res.* 9, 963-971.
 Gloriam et al. (2010) *Mol. Cell. Prot.* 9, 1-10.
 Schröder et al. (2010) *Mol. Cell. Prot.* 9, 1271-1280.
 Alhamdani et al. (2010) *Proteomics*, 10, 3203-3207.
 Schmidt et al. (2011) *J. Prot. Res.* 10, 1316-1322.
 Mustata et al. (2011) *Mol. Biosyst.* 7, 1795-1801.
 Friedrich et al. (2011) *Proteomics* 11, 3757-3760.
 Schröder et al. (2011) *Meth. Mol. Biol.*, 203-221.
 Alhamdani et al. (2012) *J. Proteomics* 75, 3747-3759.
 Hoheisel et al. (2013) *Prot. Clin. Appl.*, in press.

Binder Molecules

Antibody Microarrays



Taussig et al. (2007) *Nature Meth.* 4, 13-17.
Gloriam et al. (2010) *Mol. Cell. Prot.* 9, 1-10.

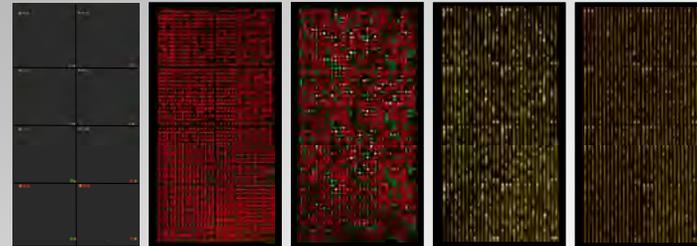


Current Chip Layout

Antibody Microarrays

810 different antibodies

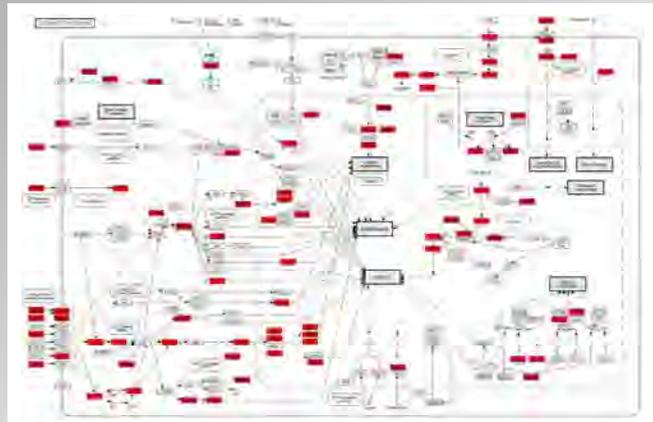
- 678 selected based on significant variations in transcriptional studies
- 67 additional keyplayers in cancer-related pathways
- 40 from literature research and collaboration partners
- 25 housekeeping proteins and controls



Positional marker proteins Protein labelling with Sypro Ruby Goat anti-mouse IgG Goat anti-rabbit IgG Human serum samples Human urine samples

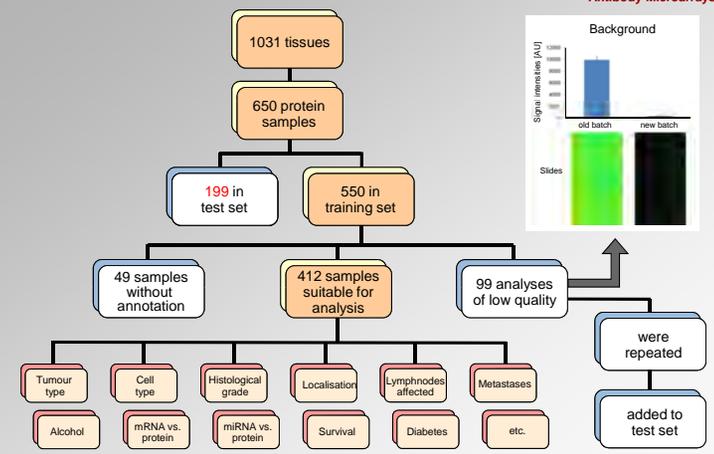
Cancer Binders

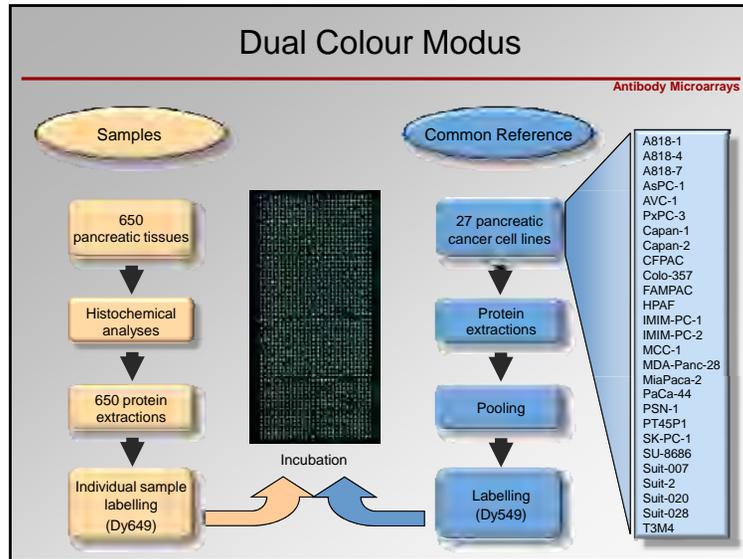
Antibody Microarrays



Profiling Pancreatic Cancer Tissues

Antibody Microarrays





Profiling Pancreatic Cancer Tissues

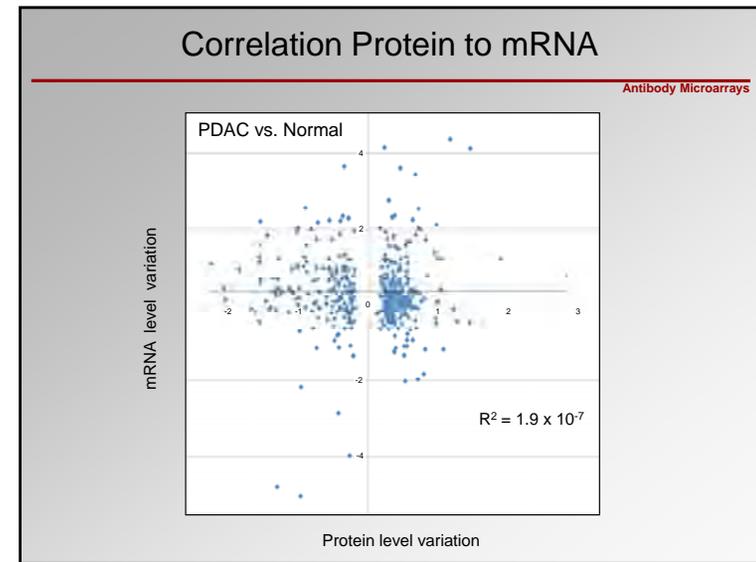
Antibody Microarrays

Classification based on Histology (HE-staining)	No. patients	No. regulated proteins	No. specific proteins
Normal	58	-	-
Normal (inflammation)	19	207	20
Normal (cancer)	97	415	18
Inflammation	70	325	17
Inflammation (cancer)	13	96	0
PDAC	105	475	15
Cystic tumours	25	343	2
Endocrine tumours	16	432	20
Acinar cell carcinoma	2	50	0
Adenocarcinoma	9	200	2
Total	412		

Profiling Pancreatic Cancer Tissues

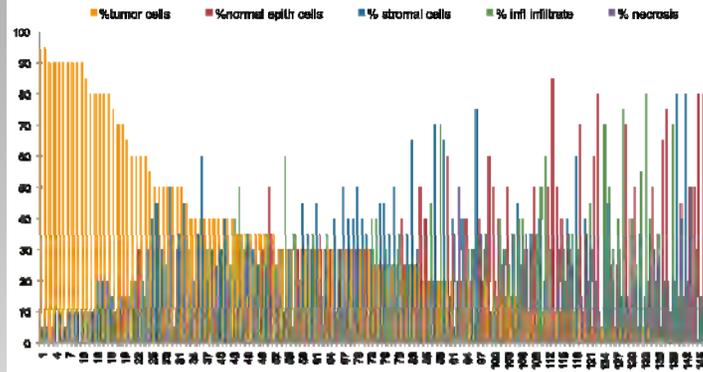
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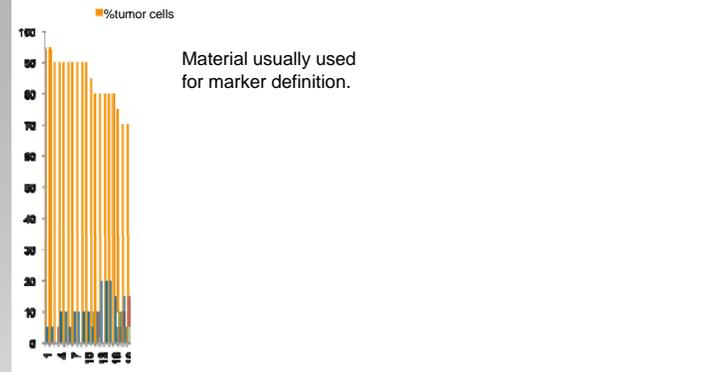
Profiling Pancreatic Adenocarcinoma

Antibody Microarrays



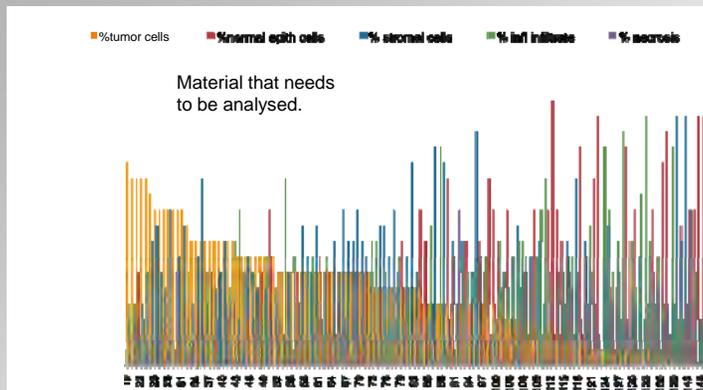
Profiling Pancreatic Adenocarcinoma

Antibody Microarrays



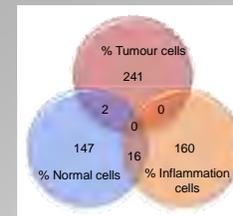
Profiling Pancreatic Adenocarcinoma

Antibody Microarrays



Correlation with Cell Type

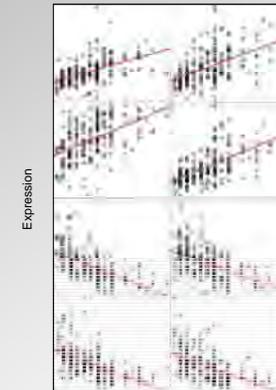
Antibody Microarrays



Directly correlated proteins

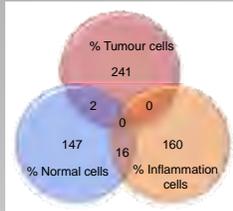
Cell type	++ correlated	-/- correlated	total
% Cancer cells	155	88	243
% Normal cells	38	127	165
% Inflamm. cells	84	92	176
% Stromal cells	148	94	242
% Necrotic cells	76	79	155

➔ Classifier of tissue composition
=> Molecular Pathology



Tumour Cell and Tumour Tissue Specificity

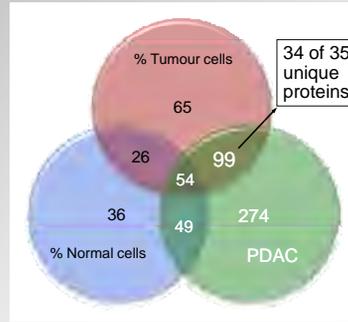
Antibody Microarrays



Directly correlated proteins

Cell type	+vs correlated	-vs correlated	total
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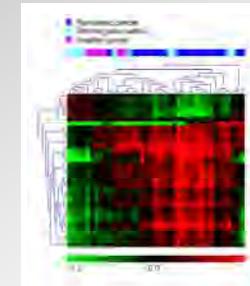
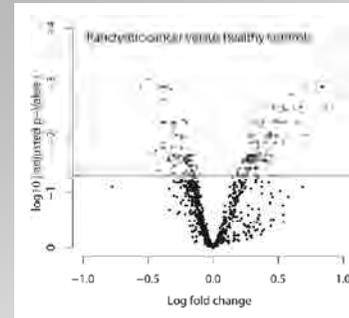


Optimal PDAC markers

Non-Invasive Diagnosis: Plasma

Antibody Microarrays

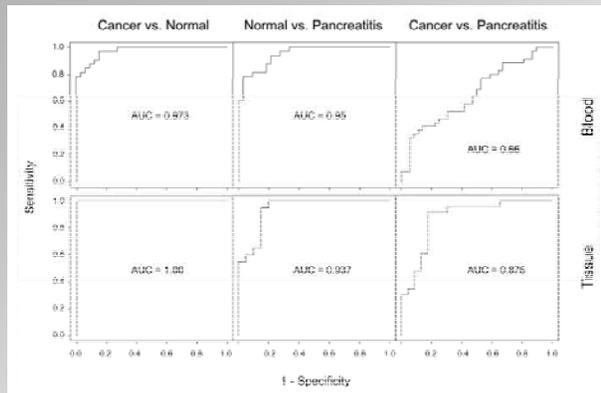
Differentiation PDAC vs. Healthy & Chronic Pancreatitis: Specificity 76%
Sensitivity 77%



Cluster analysis of
PAM-defined classifier proteins

MicroRNA Diagnosis from Blood

miR

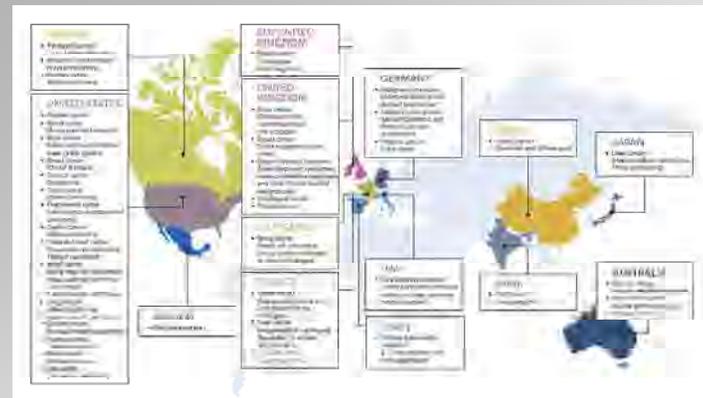


bdc

Bauer et al. (2012) PLoS ONE 6, e27921.
Keller et al. (2011) Nature Meth. 8, 841-843.

bioRxiv

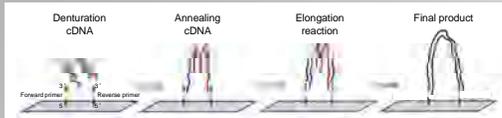
International Cancer Genome Consortium



Presentation of a Personal Proteome

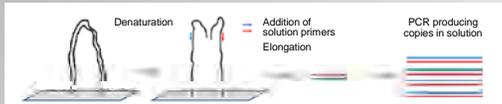
Personalised Proteomics

Solid-phase PCR on cDNA of individual tissue sample



Hybridisation with probe complementary to plus (green) or minus (red) strand of DNA

Solution-phase PCR for length determination



PCR-fragments of up to 4 kb could be amplified.

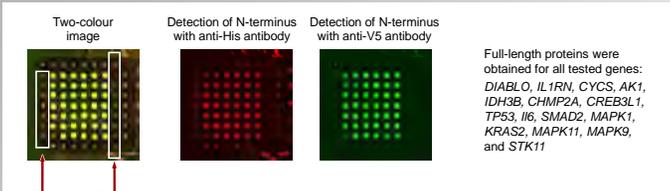
Representation of personalised proteome



Presentation of a Personal Proteome

Personalised Proteomics

Check for full-length proteins by detection of terminal tag molecules

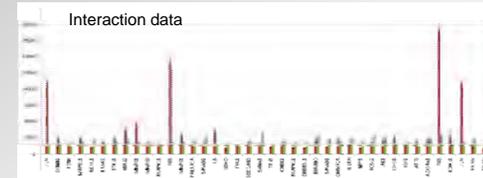


Full-length proteins were obtained for all tested genes:
DIABLO, IL1RN, CYCS, AK1, IDH3B, CHMP2A, CREB3L1, TP53, IIG, SMAD2, MAPK1, KRAS2, MAPK11, MAPK9, and STK11

Spotted protein Negative control

Interaction data

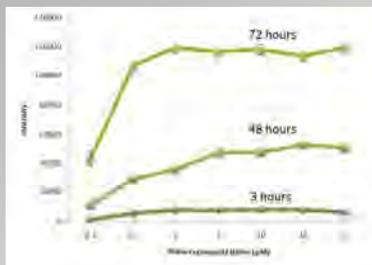
Interaction with JUN
 BSA and secondary antibody only



Production Parameters

Personalised Proteomics

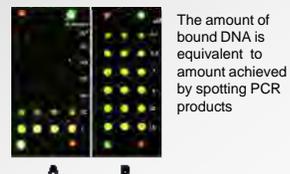
Optimal primer concentration and immobilisation time



Full length on-chip PCR products



Semiquantitative comparison



Studying Pancreatic Cancer



Nathalia Giese, Jens Werner & Markus Büchler
 Surgery Department
 University Clinics Heidelberg

Eithne Costello, William Greenhalf & John Neoptolemos
 Surgery and Oncology
 Royal Liverpool University Hospital

Aldo Scarpa
 Pathology Department
 University of Verona

Malte Buchholz & Thomas Gress
 Gastroenterology & Endocrinology
 University of Marburg

Tatjana Cmogorac-Jurcevic
 Molecular Oncology and Imaging
 Queen Mary Hospital,
 University of London

Núria Malat & Francisco Real
 Molecular Pathology & Epidemiology
 Centro Nacional de Investigaciones
 Oncológicas (CNI), Madrid



Division of *Functional Genome Analysis*, DKFZ, Heidelberg



www.dkfz.de/funct_genome

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Division of *Functional Genome Analysis*, DKFZ, Heidelberg



Andrea Bauer

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Michael Böttcher

Johannes Fredebohm

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Mohamed Alhamdani

Cuixia Di

Christoph Schröder

Harish Srinivasan

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